

# Terrance Odean

## **CURRENT POSITION**

(2008 to present)

Rudd Family Foundation Professor  
Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley  
Berkeley, CA 94720-1900  
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[odean@berkeley.edu](mailto:odean@berkeley.edu)  
[www.odean.org](http://www.odean.org)

## **PREVIOUS POSITIONS**

(2006-2008)

Willis H. Booth Professor of Banking and Finance  
Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley

(2005-2006)

Professor  
Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley

(2003-2005)

Associate Professor  
Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley

(2001-2003)

Assistant Professor  
Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley

(1997-2001)

Assistant Professor  
Graduate School of Management  
University of California at Davis  
Davis, CA 95616-8609

## **EDUCATION**

Walter A. Haas School of Business  
University of California at Berkeley  
Ph.D., Finance, May, 1997  
Masters of Science, Finance, December 1992  
University of California at Berkeley  
Bachelors of Arts, Statistics, May 1990

## **HONORS**

Barclays Global Investors Award for Best Conference Paper at European Finance Association Meetings, Moscow 2005  
Barclays Global Investment / Michael Brennan Prize for the Best Paper of the year (2001) in the *Review of Financial Studies*  
Graham and Dodd Award of Excellence, 2000  
National Science Foundation Career Grant  
National Science Foundation Research Grant (SES-0111470)  
Roger F. Murray Prize (from the Institute for Quantitative Research in

Finance)  
American Association of Individual Investors 1997 Completed  
Dissertation Award  
Nasdaq Foundation Dissertation Fellowship  
University of California Regents Fellowship  
Departmental Citation for outstanding undergraduate accomplishment in  
statistics  
Phi Beta Kappa

**PROFESSIONAL  
ACTIVITIES**

Editor, Management Science, special issue on Behavioral Economics,  
2010 <http://mansci.journal.informs.org/>  
Associate Editor, *Journal of Finance*, (2006 to present)  
<http://www.afajof.org/>  
Member of *The Journal of Investment Consulting* Editorial Advisory  
Board (2006 to present)  
Member of WU Gutmann Center Academic Advisory Board, Vienna,  
(2009 to present) <http://www.gutmann-center.at/gc/>  
Member of the Russell Sage Behavioral Economics Roundtable (2005 to  
present) <http://www.russellsage.org/programs/other/behavioral/>  
SSRN Behavioral and Experimental Finance Abstracts Advisory Board  
(2005 to present) [http://www.ssrn.com/update/fen/fen\\_behav-exper-fin.html](http://www.ssrn.com/update/fen/fen_behav-exper-fin.html)  
Member of Russell Investments Academic Advisory Board (2009 to  
present)  
Chair of Haas Finance Group (2008-2010)  
Director, UC Berkeley's Xlab (2005-2006) [xlab.berkeley.edu](http://xlab.berkeley.edu)  
Editor, *The Review of Financial Studies* (2005-2006) [www.sfsrfs.org](http://www.sfsrfs.org)  
Associate Editor, *Review of Financial Studies* (2004-2005)  
Associate Editor, *Journal of Behavioral Finance* (2002 to present)  
Co-organizer NBER Behavioral Finance Working Group meeting,  
November 2008  
Nominating Committee, American Finance Association, (2004)  
Program Committee, Western Finance Association Meetings (2004,  
2005, 2010)  
Program Committee, European Finance Association Meeting, 2000,  
2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2009  
Program Committee Center for Analytical Finance Summer Research  
Conference (2008, 2009)  
Program Committee 2009 Sixth Annual Napa Conference on Financial  
Markets  
Session Chair, Western Finance Association Meetings (2004, 2005,  
2010)  
Session Chair, American Finance Association Meetings (2004, 2010)  
Chair, Berkeley Program in Finance, Fall 2002, Co-Chair Fall 1999  
Orals Committee Examiner, London Business School, October 2003

**WORKING  
PAPERS**

“Do Day Traders Rationally Learn About their Ability” with Brad Barber, Yi-Tsung Lee and Yu-Jane Liu.

“The Cross-Section of Speculator Skill: Evidence from Day Trading” with Brad Barber, Yi-Tsung Lee and Yu-Jane Liu.

**PUBLISHED  
OR  
FORTHCOMING**

“Once Burned, Twice Shy: How Naïve Learning, Counterfactuals, and Regret Affect the Repurchase of Stocks Previously Sold” with Brad Barber and Michal Strahilevitz, forthcoming *Journal of Marketing Research*

“Overconfidence, Compensation Contracts, and Capital Budgeting” with Simon Gervais and J. B. Heaton, forthcoming, *Journal of Finance*.

“Systematic Noise” with Brad Barber and Ning Zhu, *Journal of Financial Markets*, 2009, Vol. 12, 547-569.

“Just How Much Do Investors Lose from Trade?” with Brad Barber, Yi-Tsung Lee and Yu-Jane Liu, *Review of Financial Studies*, 2009, Vol. 22, 2, 609-632.

“Do Retail Trades Move Markets?” with Brad Barber and Ning Zhu, *Review of Financial Studies*, 2009, Vol. 22, 1, 151-186.

“All that Glitters: The Effect of Attention and News on the Buying Behavior of Individual and Institutional Investors” with Brad Barber, *Review of Financial Studies*, 2008, Vol. 21, 2, 785-818.

“Is the Aggregate Investor Reluctant to Realize Losses: Evidence from Taiwan” with Brad Barber, Yi-Tsung Lee and Yu-Jane Liu *European Financial Management*, 2007, Vol. 13, 423-447.

“Effect of Behavioral Biases on Market Efficiency and Investors’ Welfare,” *CFA Institute Conference Proceedings Quarterly*, 2007, Vol. 24, 6-18.

“Out of Sight, Out of Mind: The Effects of Expenses on Mutual Fund Flows” with Brad Barber and Lu Zheng, *Journal of Business*, 2005, Vol. 78, 2095-2119.

“Are Individual Investors Tax Savvy? Evidence from Retail and Discount Brokerage Accounts” with Brad Barber, *Journal of Public Economics*, 2004, Vol. 88, 419-442.

“Good Rationales Sell: Reason-Based Choice Among Group and Individual Investors in the Stock Market” with Brad Barber and Chip Heath, *Management Science*, 2003, Vol. 49, No. 12, 1636-1652.

“Online Investors: Do the Slow Die First?” with Brad Barber, *Review of Financial Studies*, March 2002, Vol. 15, No. 2, 455-487.

“Does Online Trading Change Investor Behavior?” with Brad Barber, *European Business Organization Law Review*, 2002, Vol. 3, 83-128.

"Boys will be Boys: Gender, Overconfidence, and Common Stock Investment" with Brad Barber, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 2001, Vol. 116, No. 1, 261-292.

"The Internet and the Investor" with Brad Barber, *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 2001, Vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 41-54.

"Learning to be Overconfident" with Simon Gervais, *Review of Financial Studies*, Spring 2001, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 1-27.

"Trading is Hazardous to Your Wealth: The Common Stock Investment Performance of Individual Investors" with Brad Barber, *Journal of Finance*, Vol. LV, No. 2, April 2000, 773-806.

"Too Many Cooks Spoil the Profits: The Performance of Investment Clubs" with Brad Barber, *Financial Analyst Journal*, January/February 2000, 17-25.

"Do Investors Trade Too Much?", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89, December 1999, 1279-1298.

The Courage of Misguided Convictions: The Trading Behavior of Individual Investors with Brad Barber, *Financial Analyst Journal*, November/December 1999, 41-55.

"Volume, Volatility, Price, and Profit When All Traders Are Above Average," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. LIII, No. 6, December 1998, 1887-1934.

"Are Investors Reluctant to Realize Their Losses?", *Journal of Finance*, Vol. LIII, No. 5, October 1998, 1775-1798.

**BOOK  
CHAPTERS**

“All that Glitters: The Effect of Attention and News on the Buying Behavior of Individual and Institutional Investors” with Brad Barber. Expanded version of *Review of Financial Studies* paper republished in *The Handbook of News Analytics in Finance*, 2011, edited by Gautam Mitra and Leela Mitra, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester: UK.

“Individual Investors,” with Brad Barber, in Richard Thaler (ed), *Advances in Behavioral Finance, Volume II*, 2005, Russell Sage Foundation and Princeton University Press, 543-569.

“Boys will be Boys: Gender , Overconfidence, and Common Stock Investment,” with Brad Barber. Reprinted in *The Psychology of World Equity Markets*, Volume I, 2005, edited by Werner de Bondt, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton: MA.

"Trading is Hazardous to Your Wealth: The Common Stock Investment Performance of Individual Investors" with Brad Barber, Reprinted in *Behavioral Finance, Volume III*, 2000, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton: MA.

"Do Investors Trade Too Much?"  
Reprinted in *Behavioral Finance, Volume III*, 2000, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton: MA.

"Volume, Volatility, Price, and Profit When All Traders Are Above Average,"  
Reprinted in *Behavioral Finance, Volume I*, 2000, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton: MA

"Are Investors Reluctant to Realize Their Losses?"  
Reprinted in *Choices, Values, and Frames*, 2000, edited by Daniel Kahneman and Amos Tversky, Cambridge University Press, New York: NY.

Also reprinted in *Behavioral Finance, Volume III*, 2000, edited by Hersh Shefrin, Edward Elgar Publishing, Northampton: MA.

"The Internal Call Market: A Clean, Well-Lighted Place to Trade," with Frederick Grauer, in W. Beaver and G. Parker (eds), 1995, *Risk Management: Problems & Solutions*, McGraw-Hill, New York.

**NON-ACADEMIC  
ARTICLES**

“Privatized pensions: an irrational choice,” with Daniel Kahneman and Brad Barber, *Global Agenda*, a publication of the World Economic Forum, 2005.

"Perils for investors," with Simon Gervais, *Financial Times*, Mastering Investing Series, June 18, 2001.

"You Are What You Trade," with Brad Barber, *Bloomberg Personal Finance Magazine*, May 2000

**PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS** University of Illinois at Chicago, April, 2011  
1<sup>st</sup> European Retail Investment Conference, Stuttgart Stock Exchange, February 2011  
SKAGEN Funds, Copenhagen, Oslo, and Stockholm, January 2011  
University of Washington, December 2010  
Securities Exchange Commission, Washington DC, November 2010  
Woodruff-Sawyer Inc. Sonoma,  
Russell Investments, Pepperdine University, November 2010  
University of Texas at Dallas, October 2010  
Conference on Closing the Gender Gap, Harvard Kennedy School, October 2010  
Institute of East Asian Studies, UC Berkeley, September 2010  
National University of Singapore, August 2010  
Capital Group, Los Angeles, June 2010  
Blackrock, San Francisco, May 2010  
Lasecke Weil Wealth Advisory Group, Saratoga, CA, May 2010  
University of Minnesota, December, 2009  
Sinopia Asset Management Quant Seminar, Paris, November 2009  
Imperial College, London, November 2009  
Haas Alumni Association, New York, October 2009  
Mackenzie Investments, London, Ontario, April 2009  
Mackenzie Investments, Calgary, April 2009  
IMCA Retirement Conference, San Antonio, March 2009  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Advanced Personal Financial Planning Conference, San Diego, January 2009  
16<sup>th</sup> Conference on Securities and Financial Markets, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, December 2008  
Taiwan Stock Exchange, December 2008  
UC Berkeley Alumni Association, Taipei, December 2008  
Barclays Global Investors, San Francisco, November 2008  
Harvard Business School, November 2008  
Gerson Lehrman Group, Boston, November 2008  
Gerson Lehrman Group, New York, November 2008  
Southern Methodist University, November 2008  
Strategic Legacy Planning Forum, Dallas, November 2008  
IMCA Advanced Wealth Management Conference, Costa Mesa, October 2008  
Q-Group, Dana Point, October 2008  
First Annual DC Investment Forum, Toronto, October 2008  
Alliance Bernstein, New York, September 2008

6<sup>th</sup> Annual Integrated Wealth Management Forum, New York, September 2008  
Capital Group, Los Angeles, September 2008  
Santa Fe Institute, July 2008  
2008 Morningstar Investment Conference, Toronto, June, 2008  
Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce, London, June, 2008  
Behavioral Finance Conference, Oxford-Man Institute and Saïd Business School, University of Oxford, May, 2008  
Financial Planning Association, San Francisco, May, 2008  
2008 Morningstar UK Investment Conference, London (by video uplink), May, 2008  
Franklin Templeton Investments, San Mateo, May, 2008  
Orkla Finans, Oslo, April, 2008  
Wirtschaftsuniversitaet, Vienna, April, 2008  
University of Sydney, April 17, 18, 2008  
Merrill Lynch, Denver, March 2008  
Psych-Econ Seminar Series, UC Berkeley, December 2007  
University of Texas, Austin, October 2007  
Haas Alumni Los Angeles, September 2007  
Santa Fe Institute Public Lecture Series, August 2007  
Melbourne Centre for Financial Studies, July 2007  
University of Melbourne, July 2007  
Behavioral Finance Symposium, Beijing University, June 2007  
CFA Institute, The Efficient Market and Behavioral Finance Conference, Boston, June 2007  
Pensions and Investments Absolute Return/Alpha Conference, San Francisco, May 2007  
Edward Jones, St. Louis, May 2007  
Fuller Thaler Asset Management, San Mateo, May 2007  
New York Private Equity Network, New York, May 2007  
Gerson Lehrman Group, Boston, May 2007  
Wellington Investments, Boston, May 2007  
Pensions and Investments Absolute Return/Alpha Conference, New York, May 2007  
Enterprise Risk Management Symposium, Chicago, March 2007  
WellsCap Montgomery Fixed Income, Walnut Creek, February 2007  
Merrill Lynch Investor Choice Symposium, Atlanta, February 2007  
School of Law—Boalt Hall, UC Berkeley, January 2007  
Fidelity, Boston, December 2006  
Citigroup Smith Barney, San Diego, November 2006  
Franklin Templeton Investments, San Mateo, November 2006  
Gerson Lehrman Group, San Francisco, November 2006  
Program on Investment Decisions and Behavioral Finance, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, April 2000, December 2000, May 2002, November 2002, October 2003, October 2004, November 2005, November 2006

Santa Fe Institute, October 2006  
Rockbay Capital Management, New York, October 2006  
Gerson Lehrman Group, New York, October 2006  
Golden Gate University, September 2006  
Columbia University, September 2006  
Simon Fraser University, September 2006  
European Finance Association Meetings, Zurich, August 2006  
Institutional Investor's Fixed Income Forum, Whistler, B.C., July 2006  
Private Wealth Management Conference, Singapore, June 2006  
Singapore Management University, June 2006  
Western Finance Association Meeting, June 2006  
IMCA, Toronto, June 2006  
Consulting Services Support Corporation, La Jolla, June 2006  
Berkeley/Stanford Joint Finance Seminar, May 2006  
Emory University, April 2006  
CFA Society of Chicago, April 2006  
NBER Asset Pricing Meeting, March 2006  
Cornell University, March 2006  
IMCA, Tucson, March 2006  
American Finance Association Meetings, Boston 2006  
IMCA, Santa Fe, December 2005  
BSI/Gamma Foundation, Zurich, December 2005  
Gutmann Center, Vienna, December 2005  
Delahaye IABC Research & Measurement Conference, New York,  
November 2005  
IMCA, Chicago, November 2005  
Financial Supervisory Commission, Taipei, Taiwan, October 2005  
Taiwan Academy of Banking and Finance and National Science Council,  
Taipei, October 28 & 29, 2005  
Morgan Stanley, San Diego, October 2005  
The Art of Indexing Conference, Washington D.C., September 2005  
Edward Jones, St. Louis, September 2005  
World Presidents Organization, Chicago, September, 2005  
CFA Conference, Calgary, Alberta, June 2005  
Mistui Life Symposium on Institutional Investors, University of  
Michigan, June 2005  
Family Office Exchange, New York, June 2005  
UCLA, May 2005  
Mellon Financial, San Francisco, May 2005  
University of Toronto, March 2005  
Eaton Vance, New York, March 2005  
2nd Behavioral Economics Workshop, Osaka, November 2004  
Kwansei Gakuin University, November 2004  
Osaka University, November 2004  
Indian School of Business, Hyderabad, November 2004  
University of Texas, Austin, October 2004  
Paul Capital Partners, New York, September 2004

Stockholm Institute for Financial Research Conference on Portfolio Choice and Investor Behavior, September 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>, 2004  
Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, September 2004  
Google, August 2004  
Stanford Institute for Theoretical Economics, August 2004  
Mutual Service Corporation Annual Convention, Phoenix, May 2004  
Mercer Global Investment Forum, Dublin, Ireland, April 2004  
Moritz College of Law, Ohio State University, February 2004  
Mercer Global Investment Forum, Sydney, Australia, December 2003  
McGill University, November 2003  
Legg Mason Funds Management Conference, Las Vegas, November 2003  
Tilburg University, October 2003  
Tilburg Center of Finance, October 2003  
HEC, Jouy-en-Josas, France, October 2003  
Society of Quantitative Analysts, New York, October 2003  
RSM McGladrey, Seattle, September 2003  
Gothaer Insurance Conference, Berlin, June 2003  
AIMR Annual Conference, Phoenix, May 2003  
UC Foundation Investment Forum, San Francisco, April 2003  
Institutional Investor Public Funds Roundtable, Pasadena, April 2003  
19<sup>th</sup> Annual Risk Management Conference, CBOE, CBOT, & CME, San Antonio, March 2003  
Morgan Stanley Senior Consultant's Conference, Squaw Creek, February 2003  
5th Annual Investment Management Symposium, Lyon Schwabacher Group, San Francisco, December 2002  
Cornell University, November 2002  
2nd Annual Conference on Personal Risk Management, Individual Finance and Insurance Decisions Centre, Toronto, November 2002  
Financial Management Association Doctoral Consortium, San Antonio, October 2002  
Investment Management Consultants Association, Colorado Springs, October 2002  
Q Group, San Diego, October 2002  
AARP National Legislative Council Roundtable Meeting, Washington DC, September 2002  
Barclays Global Investors Chicago Client Conference, Chicago, September 2002  
Western Finance Association Meetings, June 1999, 2000, 2002  
Behavioral Decision Research in Management Meeting, June 2002  
Pershing Financial Products and Services Conference, June 2002  
Wharton, University of Pennsylvania, March 2002  
Mind Symposium III, Dartmouth College, January 2002  
Risk Perceptions and Capital Markets Conference, Northwestern University, January 2002

American Finance Association Meeting, January 2002  
University of Illinois, November 2001  
National Bureau of Economic Research, November 2001  
UC Regents Office of the Treasurer, October 2001  
Schwab Impact 2001, Seattle, October 2001  
Fuller Thaler Asset Management, Chicago, September 2001  
Mellon Capital Management, June 2001  
Prudential Investments, Nassau, May 2001  
Ohio State University, May 2001  
AIMR Annual Conference, May 2001  
CEPS Symposium, Princeton University, May 2001  
Wealth Planning Institute, May 2001  
L.A. Times Investment Strategies Conference, May 2001  
Stockholm School of Economics, April 2001  
Copenhagen Business School, April 2001  
IIR London, April 2001  
CEPR/JFI Symposium at INSEAD, April 2001  
UC Berkeley, April 2001  
UC Irvine, April 2001  
Law and Business Conference, Vanderbilt Law School, March 2001  
Prudential Investments, Phoenix March 2001  
Paine Webber, January 2001, November 2000  
Tulane University, November 2000  
SEI, November 2000  
Society of American Business Editors and Writers, October 2000  
MoneySense 2000, October 2000  
Duke University, September 2000  
North American Securities Administrators Association Meeting,  
September 2000  
Schwab Impact 2000, Denver, October 2000  
Q Group, October 2000  
European Finance Association Meeting, London, August 2000  
BARRA 24th Annual Research Seminar, July 2000  
IRR, London, June 2000  
7th Plexus Group Conference, May 2000  
University of Utah, April 2000  
Conference on Market Frictions and Behavioral Finance, Northwestern  
University, April 2000  
Conference on Financial Markets, Information Technology and  
Electronic Commerce, Vanderbilt University, April 2000  
Merrill Lynch, Chairman's Club Meetings, April-May 2000  
University of Iowa, March 2000  
Inquire Europe, March 2000  
AIMR, February 2000  
Goldman Sachs, February 2000  
Barclay's Global Investment Advisors, January, February, March, 2000  
National Bureau of Economic Research, December 1999

Berkeley Program in Finance, November 1999  
Q Group, Fall 1999  
Yale University, September 1999  
Princeton University, September 1999  
Securities Exchange Commission, September 1999  
New England Financial, September 1999  
Risk Research Initiative Group, University of Utah, June 1999  
University of Alberta, April 1999  
Mitsui Life Finance Mini-conference in Behavioral Finance, University of Michigan, April 1999  
Conference on Household Portfolio Decision-making and Asset Holdings, The Wharton School, March 1999  
American Finance Association Meetings, January 1999  
INSEAD, November 1998  
University of Vienna, November 1998  
London Business School, November 1998  
Arizona State University, November 1998  
Corporate & Private Plans Summit, February 1998  
American Finance Association Meetings , January 1998  
Western Finance Association Meetings, June 1997  
Conference on Household Financial Decision Making and Asset Allocation, The Wharton School, March 1997  
Columbia University, March 1997  
University of Michigan, February 1997  
UCLA, February 1997  
University of Texas, February 1997  
Northwestern University, February 1997  
University of British Columbia, February 1997  
University of Chicago, February 1997  
Dartmouth College, January 1997  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, January 1997  
Harvard University, January 1997  
University of Oregon, January 1997  
Stanford University, January 1997  
Wharton, University of Pennsylvania, January 1997  
Duke University, January 1997  
University of North Carolina, January 1997  
University of Southern California, January 1997  
American Finance Association Meetings , January 1997  
University of California, Davis, December 1996  
Yale University, November 1996  
Financial Management Association Meetings , October 1996  
National Bureau of Economic Research, May 1996  
Berkeley Program in Finance, Ojai Valley, Spring 1996  
Russell Sage Foundation Summer Institute in Behavioral Economics, 1995, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2000  
The Competition for Order Flow: A Market Microstructure Conference at

The University of Memphis, March 1994

**DISCUSSANT** American Finance Association Meetings (2001, 2002, 2006)  
American Economic Association Meetings (2006)  
Utah Winter Finance Conference, 2003  
Western Finance Association Meetings (1997, 1998, 1999, 2001)  
European Finance Association Meeting, August 2000  
"The Market Efficiency Debate: A Break from Tradition," UCLA (1998)  
National Bureau of Economic Research (1997, 1998, 2002, 2007)

**AD HOC** *The American Economic Review*  
**REFEREE FOR** *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*  
*The Journal of Finance*  
*The Review of Financial Studies*  
*The Journal of Financial Economics*  
*The Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*  
*Journal of Financial Markets*  
*The Financial Analyst's Journal*  
*The Journal of Business*  
*The Accounting Review*  
*Journal of Banking and Finance*  
*Scandinavian Journal of Economics*  
*The Journal of Psychology and Financial Markets*  
*Journal of Economics and Business*  
*Journal of Economic Literature*  
*Financial Services Review*  
*European Finance Review*  
*Economica*  
*Economic Letters*  
*The Economic Journal*  
*Journal of Economics and Business*  
*Journal of Investment Management*  
*Journal of Financial Research*  
*Journal of Behavioral Finance*  
*Review of Economic Studies*  
*Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting*  
*North American Journal of Economics and Finance*  
*Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*  
*Financial Research Letters*  
*Sex Roles: A Journal of Research*

*National Science Foundation*  
*Canadian Research Council*  
*Research Grants Council of Hong Kong*

**MEDIA**

Over 1,000 Television, Radio, and Print interviews and discussions of research.

**OTHER**

Co-owned seat on Pacific Stock Exchange (1990-1991)